



REPI

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE
READINESS AND ENVIRONMENTAL
PROTECTION INTEGRATION PROGRAM

STATE FACT SHEETS | SOUTH DAKOTA



SOUTH DAKOTA

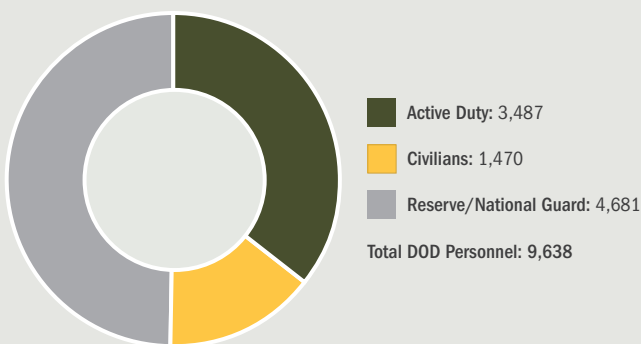
OVERVIEW

South Dakota received \$643 million in Defense spending in Fiscal Year (FY) 2021, which provides direct funding for DOD personnel salaries, defense contracts, and construction of military facilities in the state. This spending by DOD personnel, contractors, and their families creates significant economic activity, attracts related industries and investment, and generates important state and local government tax revenues.

The Readiness and Environmental Protection Integration (REPI) Program is a key tool used by DOD and its partners to protect the military's ability to train, test, and operate in the state. DOD created the REPI Program in response to the development of lands and loss of habitat in the vicinity of or affecting its installations, ranges, and airspace that can lead to restrictions or costly and inadequate training and testing alternatives. Through REPI, DOD works with state and local governments, conservation organizations, and willing private landowners to address these challenges to the military mission and the viability of DOD installations and ranges. The REPI Program has enjoyed broad bipartisan support both in the U.S. Congress and among groups representing state and local officials. Through FY 2022, DOD and its partners have spent over \$17 million on REPI projects at one installation in South Dakota.

DOD IN SOUTH DAKOTA

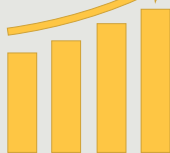
DOD Personnel (as of 30 Sep 2021)



Federal Defense Spending and Economic Impact (in FY 2021)



\$643 million in Federal Defense spending

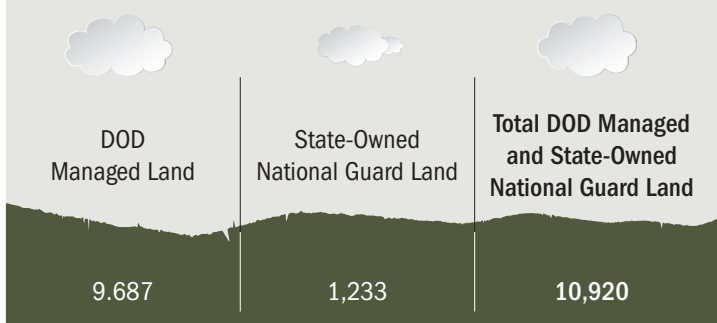


1.0% of state GDP



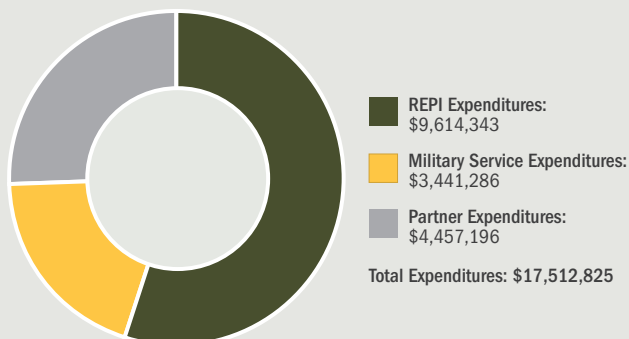
\$418 million in payroll contributed
\$226 million in contracts awarded

Acres of DOD Managed and State-Owned National Guard Land (as of 30 Sep 2021)



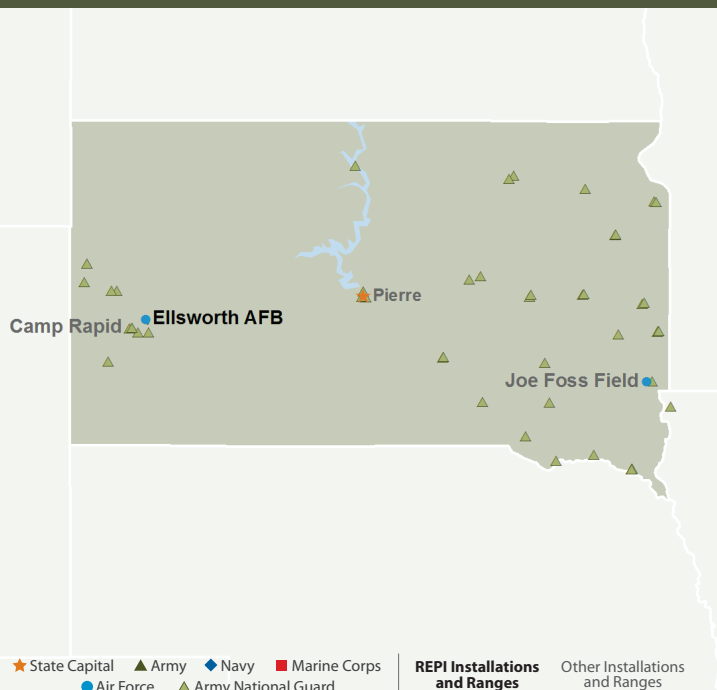
REPI PROJECTS* IN SOUTH DAKOTA

Funding Summary (through FY 2022)



* REPI projects refer to any action authorized by 10 USC §2684(a) to include the acquisition of interests in land from willing landowners to prevent incompatible development and protect habitat or any other natural resources management. REPI projects involving the Army or Army National Guard are also termed Army Compatible Use Buffer (ACUB) partnerships. Those involving the Navy, Marine Corps, or Air Force, are also termed encroachment partnering agreements. Eligible partners include conservation organizations and state and local governments.

Total Acres Protected (through FY 2022): 2,874



MILITARY PRESENCE

- Ellsworth Air Force Base is the **home of the 28th Bomb Wing**, which flies B-1B Lancers and serves as the host unit, providing all essential base operating support services for Ellsworth and combat support services for an Air Expeditionary Wing.
- In 2021, the Air Force signed a Record of Decision officially naming Ellsworth Air Force Base, South Dakota, as **the first B-21 Raider stealth bomber Main Operating Base**. The B-21 will incrementally replace the B-1 Lancer and B-2 Spirit to perform both conventional and nuclear missions alongside the B-52 Stratofortress.
- In 2019, a partnership was formed between the South Dakota School of Mines & Technology in Rapid City and the Air Force Civil Engineer Center to support environmental stewardship goals at Ellsworth Air Force Base.
- Ellsworth Air Force Base serves approximately 3,611 military members, 3,879 family members, 2,596 retirees, and 420 civilians.

REPI PROJECTS

Project Installation	County	Congressional District
Ellsworth AFB	Meade, Pennington	At-large

For all REPI Project Profiles visit: <http://www.repi.mil/BufferProjects/ProjectList.aspx>



A B-1B bomber takes off from Ellsworth AFB to take part in a training exercise.

Key REPI Partners

- Black Hills Vision
- City of Box Elder
- Meade County
- Office of Local Defense Community Cooperation
- Pennington County
- Rapid City
- South Dakota Ellsworth Development Authority
- West River Foundation

Data Sources

- **For Economic Impact Information:** South Dakota Legislature Legislative Research Council: “Ellsworth Air Force Base Expansion”: <https://mylrc.sdlegislature.gov/api/Documents/Attachment/207171.pdf?Year=2020>
- **For Land Information:** Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense for Sustainment, Real Property, Business Systems & Information Directorate: “Base Structure Report – FY22 Baseline” (as of 30 Sept 2021)
- **For Federal Spending and Personnel Information:** Office of Local Defense Community Cooperation: “Defense Spending by State – Fiscal Year 2021”: <https://oldcc.gov/dsbs-fy2021>
- **For REPI Projects Information:** “2023 REPI Report to Congress”: https://www.repi.mil/Portals/44/Documents/Reports_to_Congress/REPI2023RTC.pdf



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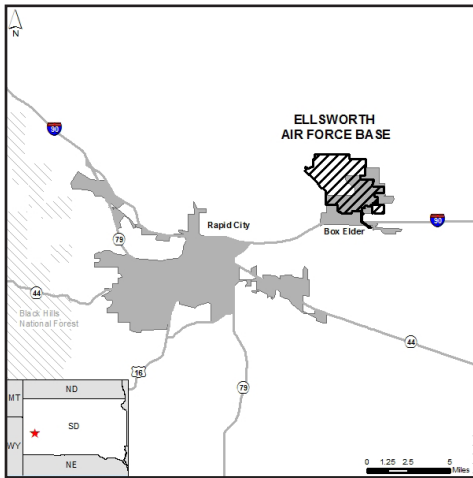
PROJECT PROFILES

U.S. AIR FORCE | SOUTH DAKOTA



ELLSWORTH AIR FORCE BASE

Ellsworth Air Force Base (EAFB), located in western South Dakota, hosts the 28th Bomb Wing, one of only two B-1B Lancer bomber wings in the world. EAFB also remotely employs MQ-9 Reaper unmanned aircraft from ground control facilities in support of worldwide operations and provides expeditionary combat power for America.



For example, in 2011, B-1 bombers launched from Ellsworth to strike targets in Libya in support of Operation Odyssey Dawn.

Protecting EAFB's single runway from encroachment is vital for continuing operations as well as access to the nearby nine million-acre Powder River Training Airspace. However, residential homes and small businesses located close to the base and within Accident Potential Zones may impede the Air Force's ability to

carry out the mission at EAFB. In addition to Ellsworth's 9,500 military and civilian employees and families, the base is located 10 miles east of Rapid City and just outside of Box Elder.

To ensure that South Dakota remains a great place for the Air Force to conduct its mission and to protect and promote the economic impact of EAFB, in 2009 the South Dakota Legislature created the South Dakota Ellsworth Development Authority (SDEDA). SDEDA is building new homes, including low-income housing, in compatible locations outside the safety zones and 100-year floodplain. Meanwhile, EAFB donated lands to the community to develop a new elementary school and mixed-use compatible development area, making this project a win-win for the local economy and military mission.

BENEFIT SUMMARY

COMMUNITY

- Improves community health and safety
- Improves the economic and social viability of local communities
- Supports regional planning efforts, including zoning and overlay districts by local jurisdictions
- Preserves existing open space and working agricultural land

MILITARY

- Removes existing encroachment within the operational mission area
- Ensures that existing compatible areas remain compatible
- Ensures the ability to conduct operations and training activities



A B-1B bomber takes off from Ellsworth AFB to take part in a training exercise (top). Ellsworth ground control facilities remotely employ MQ-9 Reaper unmanned aircraft (bottom).

KEY PARTNERS

- Black Hills Vision
- City of Box Elder
- Meade County
- Office of Economic Adjustment
- Office of Local Defense Community Cooperation
- Pennington County
- Rapid City
- South Dakota Ellsworth Development Authority
- West River Foundation

FAST FACTS THROUGH 30 SEP 2022

- ACRES PRESERVED:
2,874
- TRANSACTIONS CONDUCTED:
75
- TOTAL FUNDS EXPENDED:
\$17.5 million
- PROJECT STATUS:
In Progress

CONTACT

28TH BOMB WING PUBLIC AFFAIRS OFFICE:
(605) 385-5056